

# İSTANBUL ANALYSIS SEMINARS

## CRITERIA FOR EXISTENCE OF RIESZ BASES CONSISTING OF ROOT FUNCTIONS OF HILL OR 1D DIRAC OPERATORS

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**Abstract:** We study the system of root functions (SRF) of Hill operator

$$Ly = -y'' + vy$$

with a singular potential  $v \in H_{per}^{-1}$  and SRF of 1D Dirac operator

$$Ly = i \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \frac{dy}{dx} + vy$$

with matrix  $L^2$ -potential  $v = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & P \\ Q & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ , subject to periodic or anti-periodic boundary conditions. Series of necessary and sufficient conditions (in terms of Fourier coefficients of the potentials and related spectral gaps and deviations) for SRF to contain a Riesz basis are proven.

This is a joint work with Boris Mityagin (Ohio State University, USA).

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